

# eQualitie



WEB SECURITY



CAPACITY BUILDING



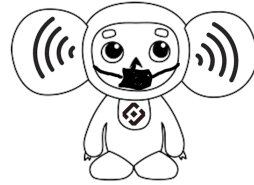
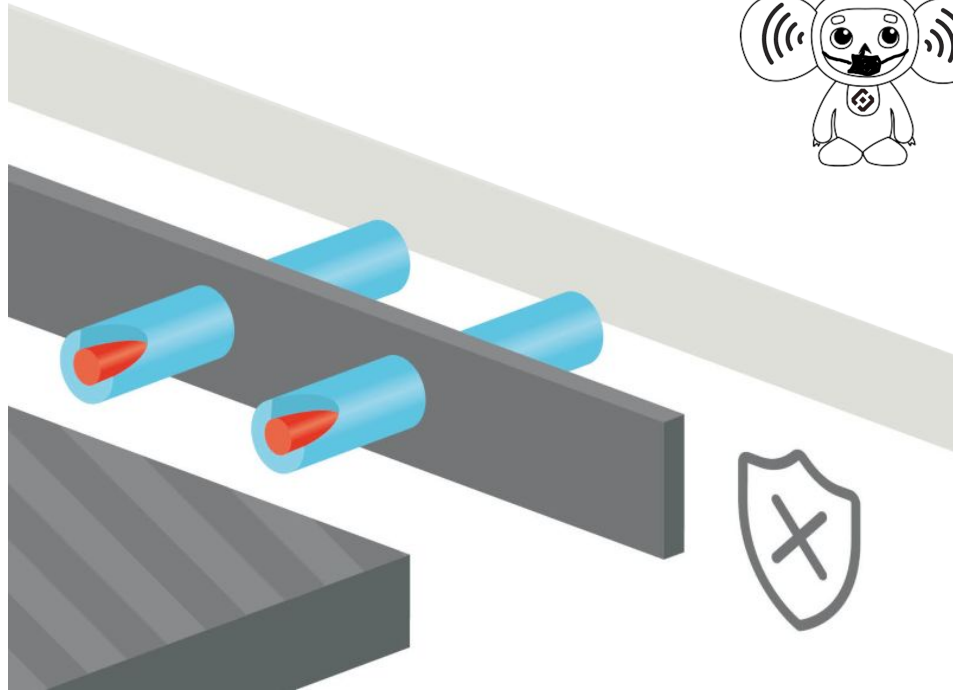
CENSORSHIP RESISTANCE

**We create decentralized internet services in support of a more equal and equitable network. Everyday, they enable freedom of association for millions of people online.**

github: [equalitie/ouinet](https://github.com/equalitie/ouinet); [censorship-no](https://github.com/equalitie/censorship-no)

# eQSat - Rebuilding the web in isolated networks

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Internet shutdown  
Disconnection of external connectivity



# Shutdowns around the world

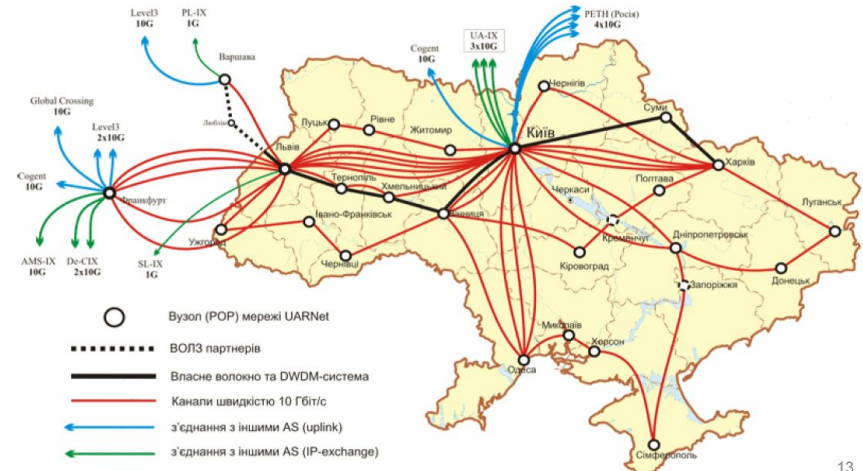
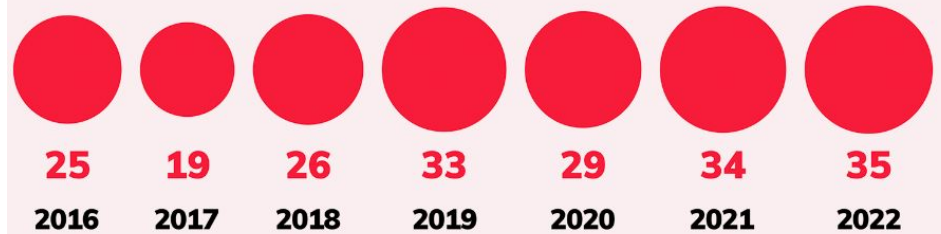
\*\* Shutdowns were imposed by external forces during armed conflict in Ukraine and Yemen.



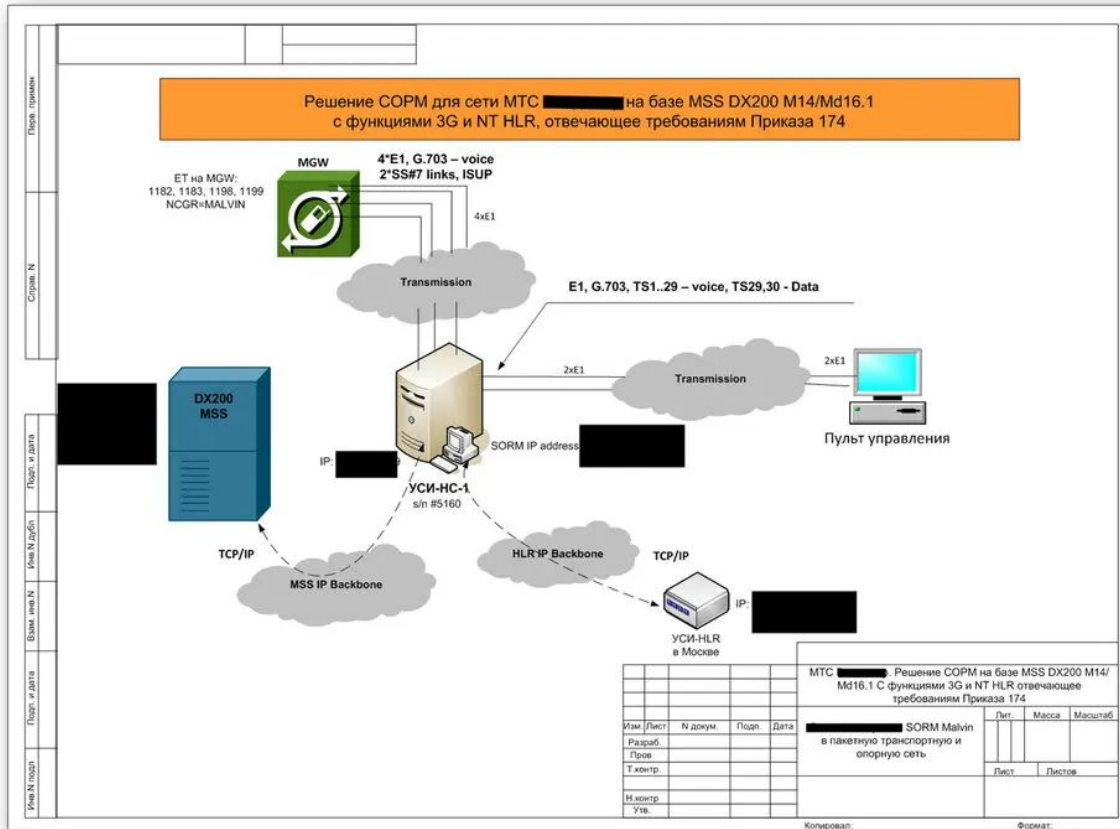
**India: 84**  
**Ukraine: 22\*\***  
**Iran: 18**  
**Myanmar: 7**  
**Bangladesh: 6**  
**Jordan: 4**  
**Libya: 4**  
**Sudan: 4**  
**Turkmenistan: 4**

**Afghanistan: 2** **Burkina Faso: 2** **Cuba: 2**  
**Kazakhstan: 2** **Russia: 2**  
**Sierra Leone: 2** **Tajikistan: 2**  
**Uzbekistan: 2**  
**Algeria: 1** **Armenia: 1**  
**Azerbaijan: 1** **Brazil: 1**  
**China: 1** **Ethiopia: 1** **Iraq: 1**  
**Nigeria: 1**  
**Oman: 1** **Pakistan: 1**  
**Somaliland: 1**  
**Sri Lanka: 1** **Syria: 1**  
**Tunisia: 1** **Turkey: 1**  
**Uganda: 1** **Yemen: 1\*\***  
**Zimbabwe: 1**

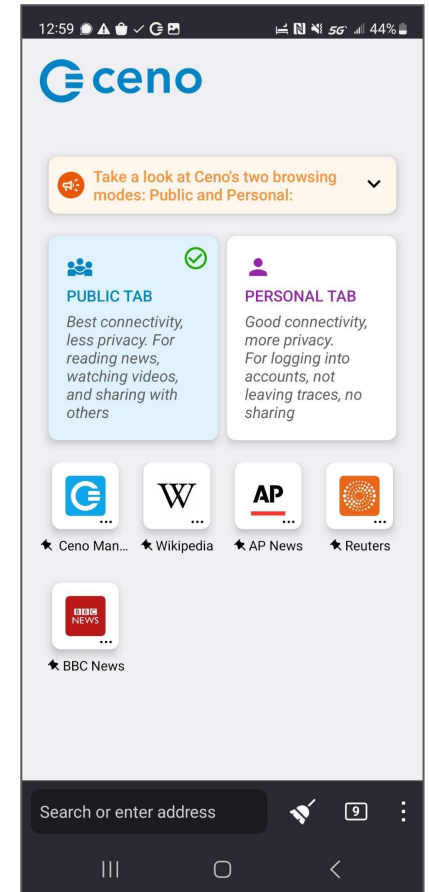
## Number of countries where shutdowns occurred

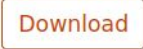


# Our steps for content resilience and availability



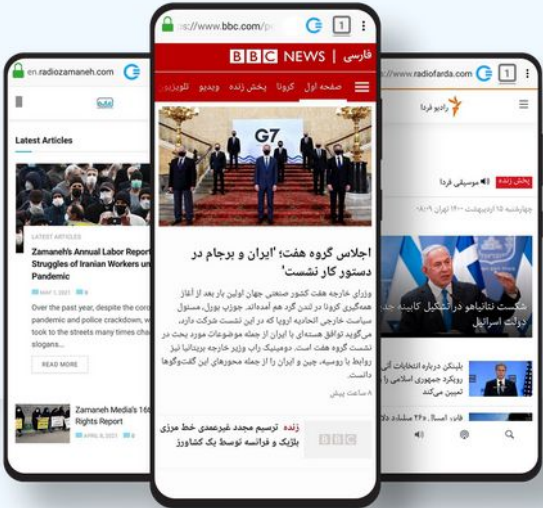
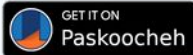
VS





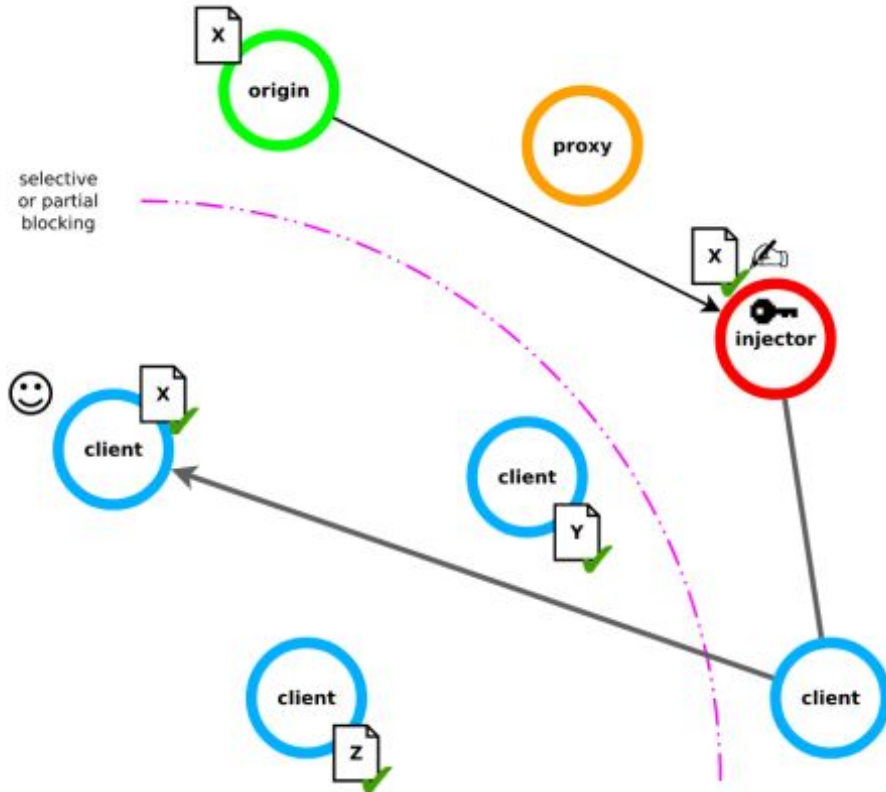
## Share the web!

Ceno (short for censorship.no!) is the world's first mobile browser that side-steps current Internet censorship methods. Its peer-to-peer backbone allows people to access and share web information in and across regions where connectivity has been interrupted or compromised.



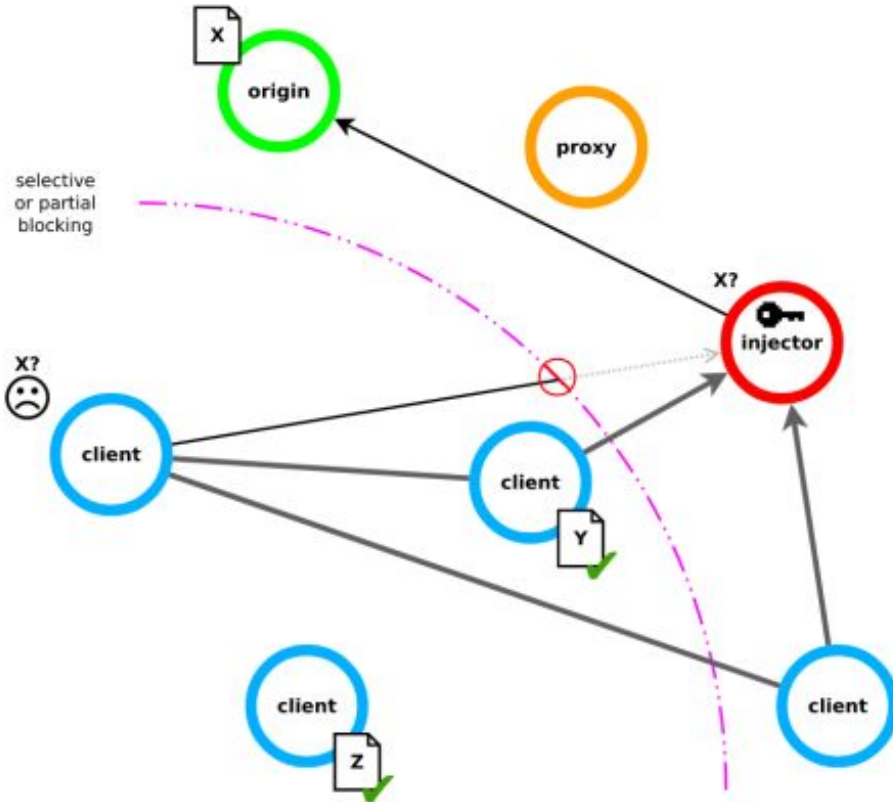
- العربية
- English
- Español
- فارسی
- Français
- Հայերեն
- Português
- Русский
- Türkçe
- Українська
- اردو

# Ceno - web browsing via BitTorrent



Ceno is a mobile web browser for storing and sharing web content anywhere.

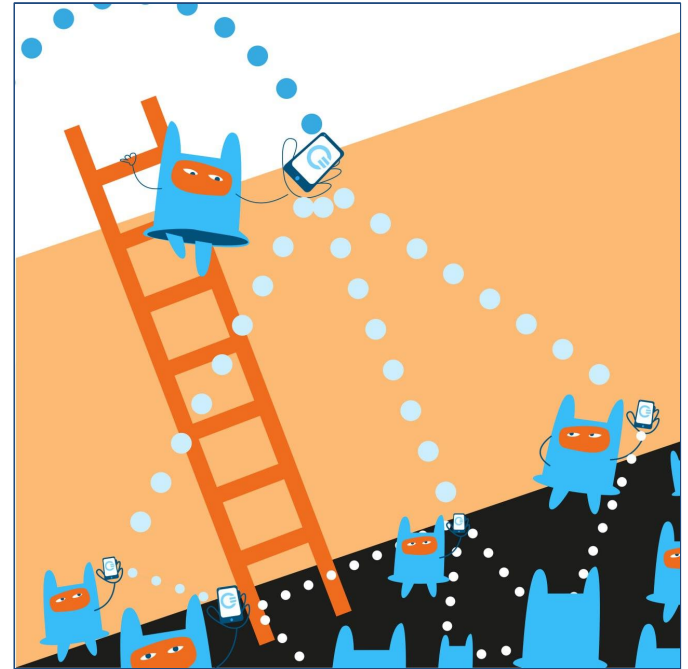
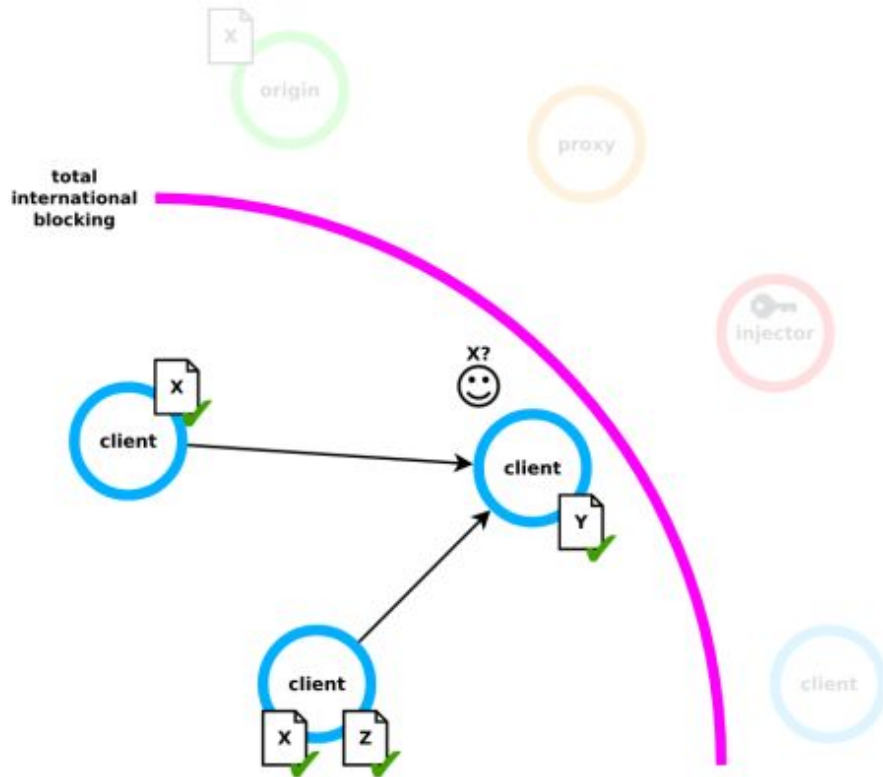
# Ceno - cooperative browsing



Ceno users create small-world networks to connect to each other, and thereafter to a bridge outside the censored zone.



# Ceno - decentralized caching



Once a website is accessed by a single Ceno user, it is stored and shared inside the country peer-to-peer.

# Share the Web!

Become a bridge!



Want to help grow the network? Join the swarm!

The easy way: Android



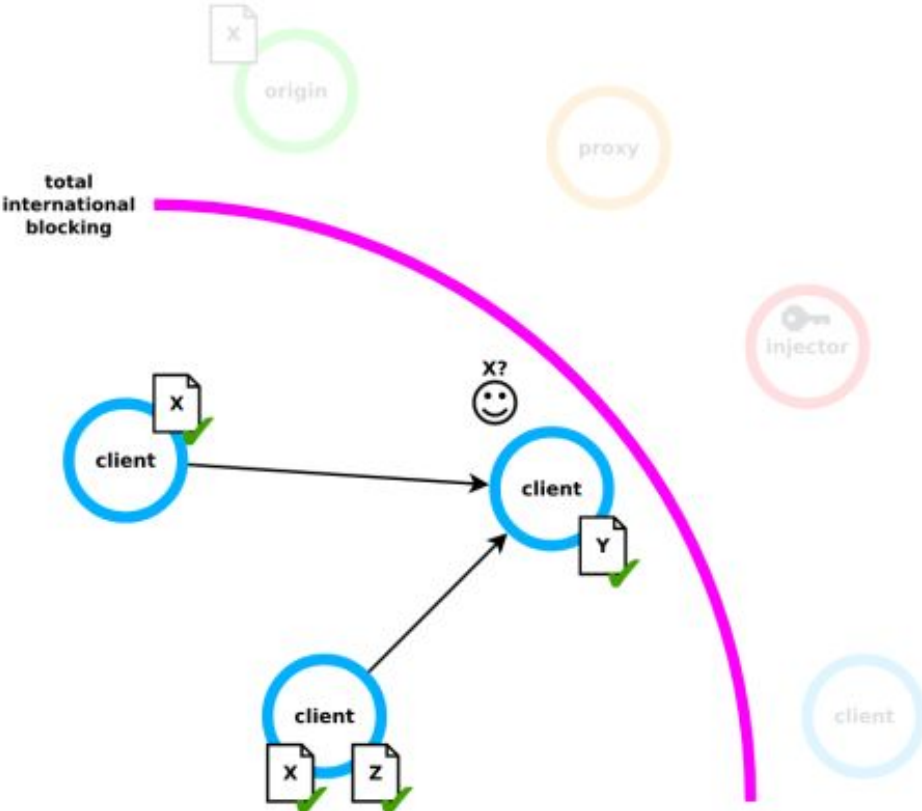
Run Ceno Browser on your Android device, and/or a spare, always-on device.

Run the Ceno Docker Client



Alternatively, with just one command you can set up a bridge on your computer or VPS: `sudo docker run --name ceno-client -dv ceno:/var/opt/ouinet --network host --restart unless-stopped equalitie/ceno-client`

# shutdown resistance



Delivery



Content

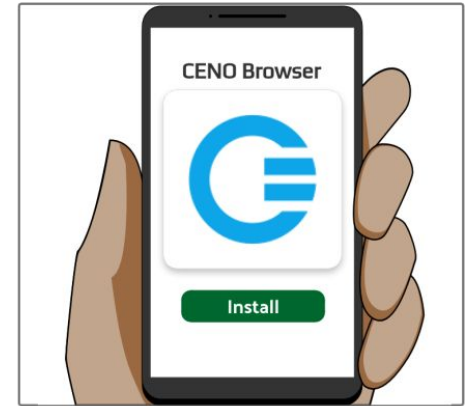
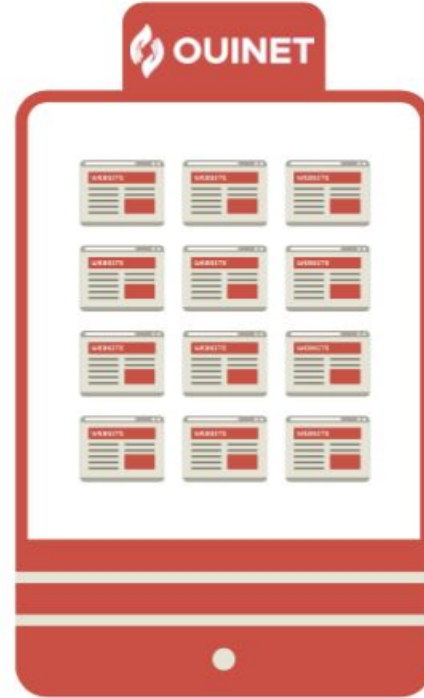


Propagation

# OuiCrawl - It's all about the cache



WebRecorder  
+  
OuiCrawl



# Cached web

Вёрстка    Интервью   Статьи   Новости   Колонии   О нас   Поиск

«Папа, ты уже тысячу дней не едешь». Нак многолетняя мать пытается вернуть домой мобилизованного мужа, страдающего хроническим заболеванием  
Истории · 07 декабря, 2022

В отрядах надыровцев на украинском фронте оказались «личный палач» Басаева и соратник Гелаева. Украину «освобождают» несколько террористов начала нулевых, в том числе участник захвата заложников в больнице Будённовска  
Истории · 05 декабря, 2022























В российских колониях началась вторая волна вербовки на войну  
08 декабря, 2022

Блогера Наминадзе Ди объявили в розыск в России  
08 декабря, 2022

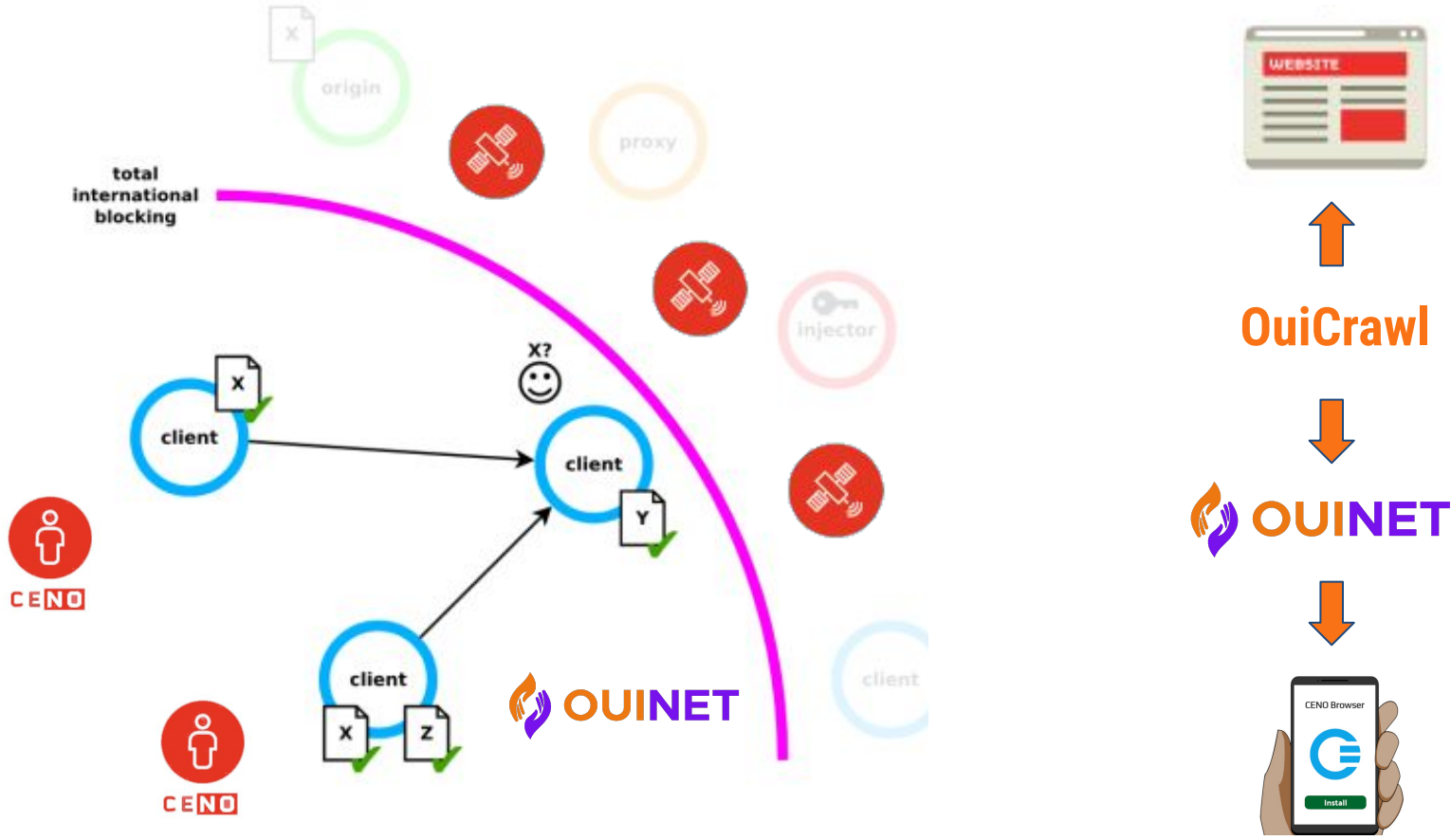
«Не надо обмена, меня убьют». В Украине попал в плен заключенный из ЧВК Вагнера  
04 декабря, 2022

## Ceno Mirrors Schedule

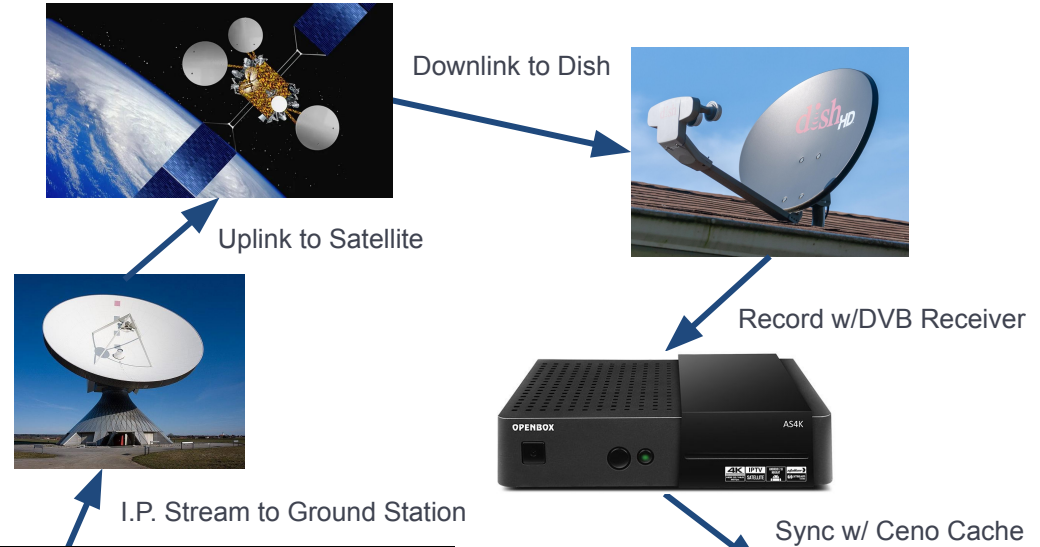
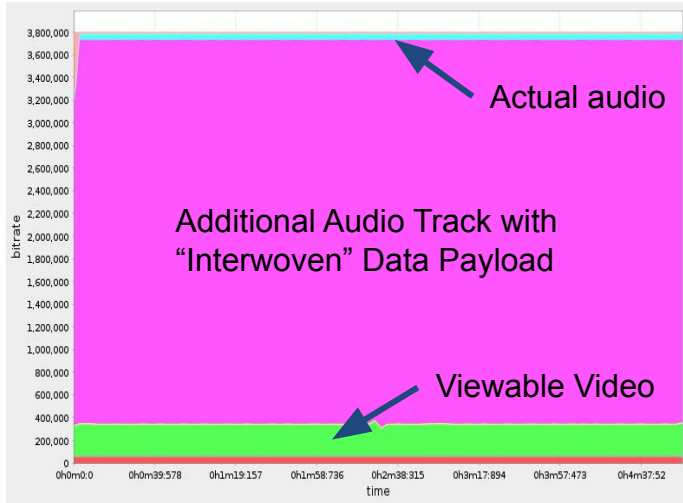
Sites mirrored by Ceno Browser can be accessed globally, even in areas with strict government restrictions.

 BBC Russian		last mirror — 12 minutes ago	updating hourly, next — 47 minutes from now
 Novaya Gazeta Europe		last mirror — 31 minutes ago	updating hourly, next — 27 minutes from now
 Doxa		last mirror — 50 minutes ago	updating hourly, next — 7 minutes from now
 Ej.ru		last mirror — 1 hour ago	updating daily, next — 22 hours from now
 Tayga.info		last mirror — 2 hours ago	updating daily, next — 21 hours from now
 Romb.tv		last mirror — 2 hours ago	updating daily, next — 21 hours from now
 Holod		last mirror — 3 hours ago	updating twice-daily, next — 8 hours from now
 dComms		last mirror — 3 hours ago	updating twice-daily, next — 8 hours from now
 Verstka		last mirror — 3 hours ago	updating twice-daily, next — 8 hours from now
 Groza		last mirror — 4 hours ago	updating twice-daily, next — 6 hours from now
 Idel.Realii		last mirror — 4 hours ago	updating daily, next — 19 hours from now

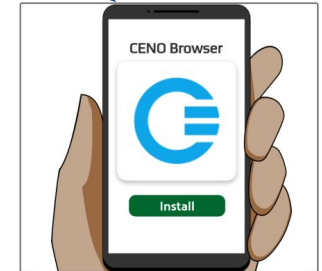
# 2023 resistance to shutdowns - cache and deliver



# Data-Casting w/MPEG-TS



Srv Id	Service Name	Access	Bitrate
0x0001	eqSat .....	C	3,717,280 b/
-----			
Total	Digital television service .....	C	3,717,280 b/s
0x0100	AVC video (720x576, main profile, level 3.1,	C	278,302 b/s
0x0101	MPEG-2 AAC Audio (eng) .....	C	8,288 b/s
0x0102	ATSC AC-3 Audio (vol) .....	C	3,378,090 b/s
0x1000	PMT .....	C	52,600 b/s





# OuiServices → eQSat

## Two-way Internet

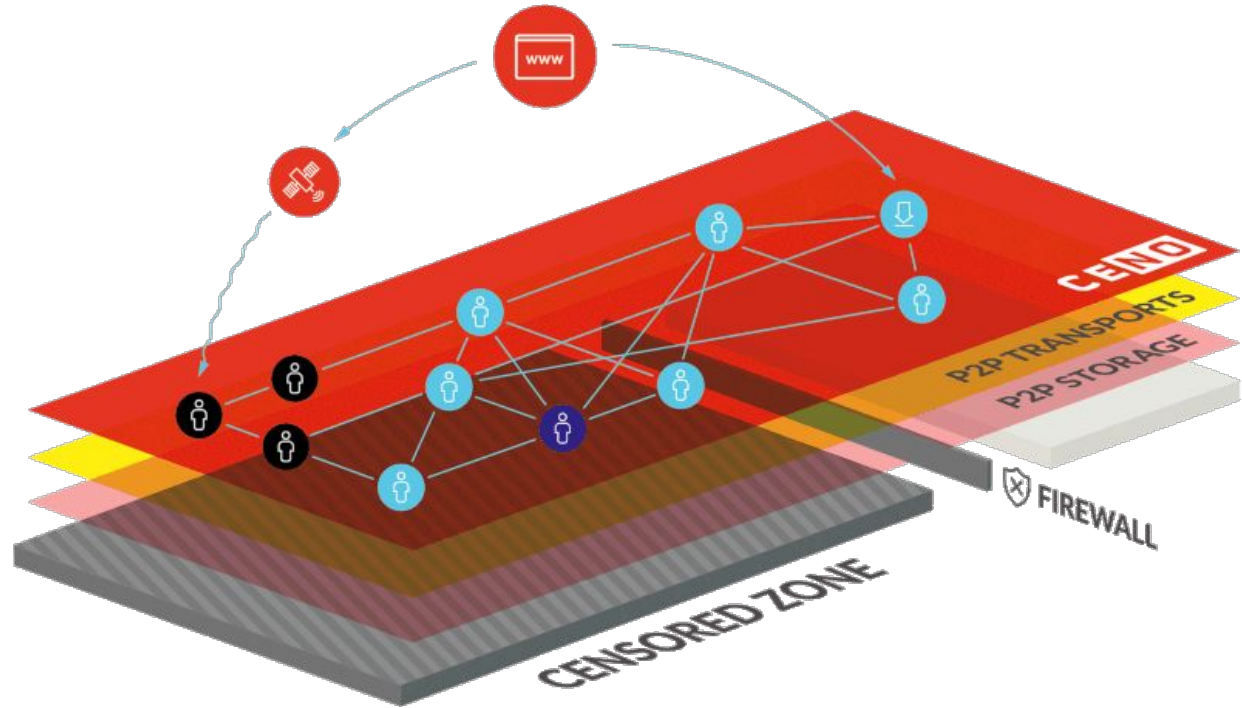
- Near-border LTE coverage
- Satellite Internet

## One-way content delivery

- Just a few injection nodes
- TS-MPEG / DVB-S
- Large geographic coverage

## Propagation

- Quinet / Ouisync
- Decentralized networks
- Fediverse
- Sneakernets



# cross border connectivity - options



GEO & LEO Satellite  
Internet: 2-way



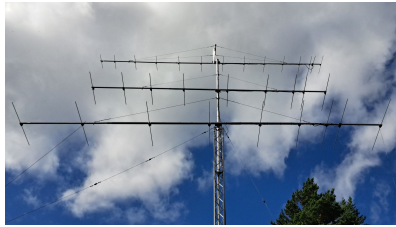
Border LTE coverage: 2-way



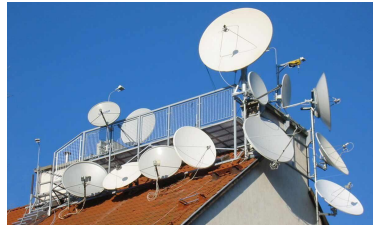
Data over DVB-T(2): 1-way  
within 100km from borders



Point to Point Wifi: 2-way,  
(requires line of sight)



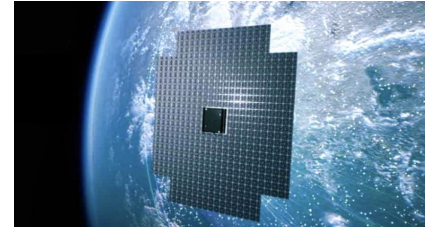
HF Radio: low bandwidth,  
2-way



Data over DVB-S(2)  
Satellite: 1-way

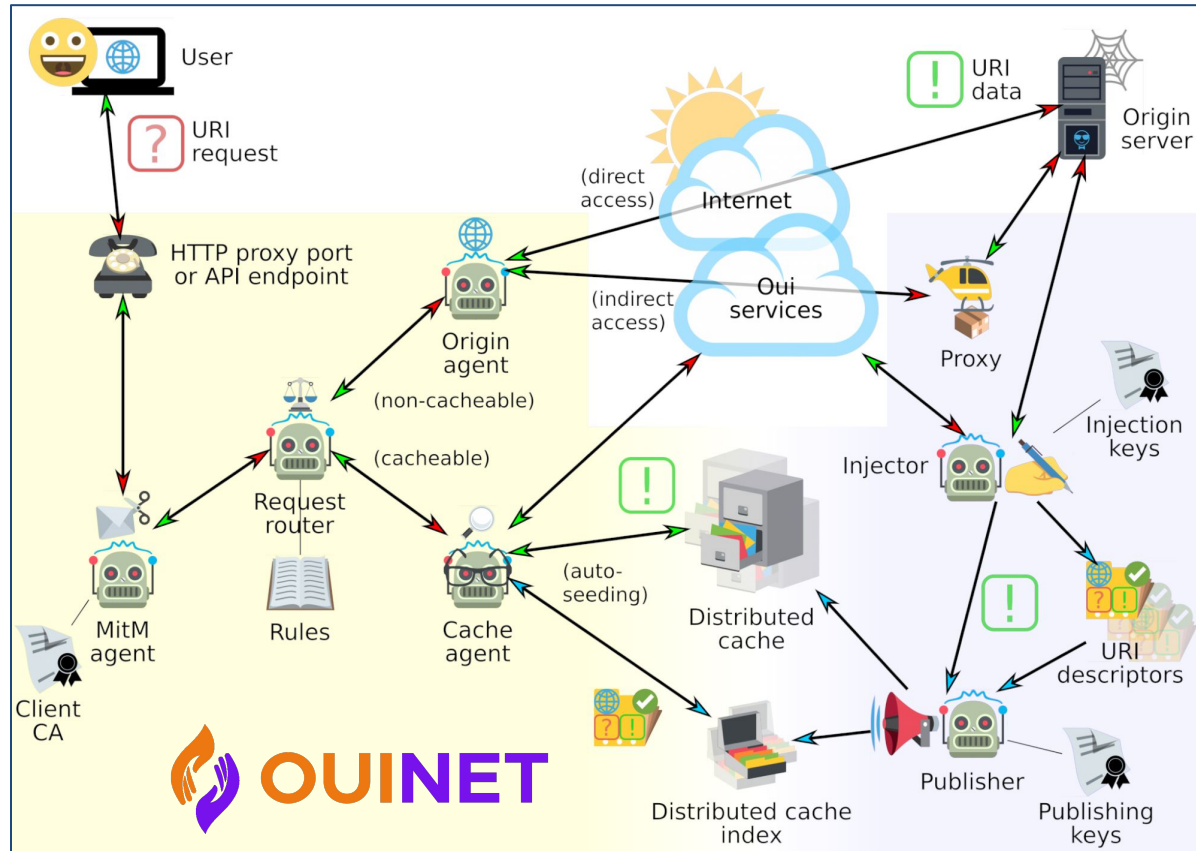


Satellite Phones: very low  
bandwidth, 2-way



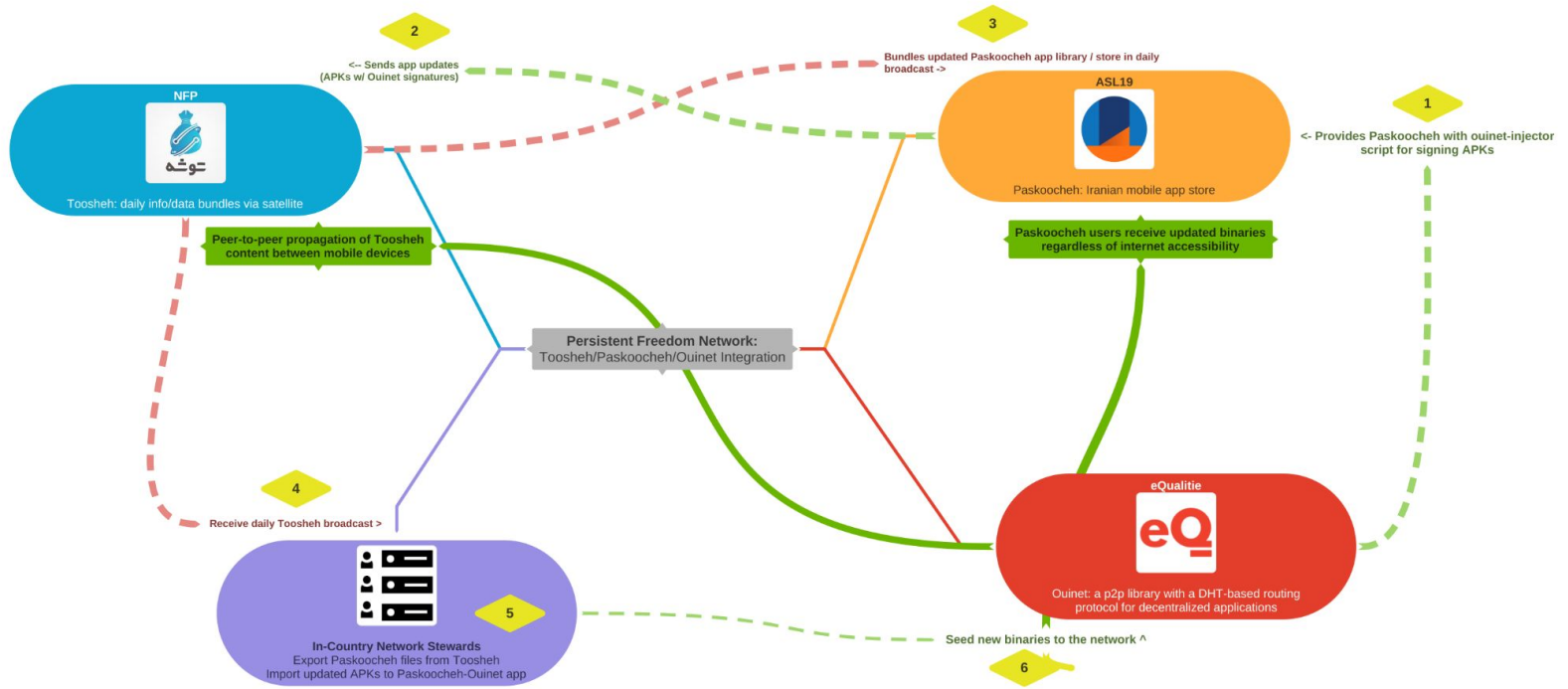
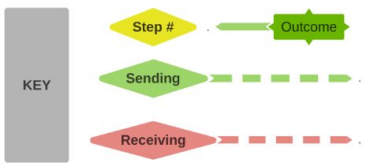
5G (3GPP) Broadband:  
Phones to LEO, 2-way

# Decentralized content distribution



# Updating software during shutdowns and splinternets

coggle



# Thank you!

## Questions? Ideas?



**eQualitie**



<https://censorship.no>



[cenoers@equalite.org](mailto:cenoers@equalite.org)



[censorship-no](#)



[@cenobrowser](#)



[#cenobrowser](#) + [#ouinet](#)